

# Developing a Global Tier One **Bauxite** Project



# Disclaimer



## Competent Person's Statement – Ore Reserves

The information in this report that relates to Ore Reserves is based on information compiled or reviewed by Mr John Battista, a Competent Person who is a Member and Chartered Professional (Mining) of the Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy and is currently employed by Mining Plus (UK) Ltd. Mr Battista has sufficient experience relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which they are undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 edition of the Australasian Code for the Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources, and Ore Reserves (JORC Code).

Mr Battista consents to the disclosure of information in this report in the form and context in which it appears.

## Competent Person's Statement – Mineral Resources

The information in this announcement that relates to mineral resources is based on information compiled or reviewed by Mr Mark Gifford, an independent Geological expert consulting to Canyon Resources Limited. Mr Mark Gifford is a Fellow of the Australian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy and has sufficient experience which is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 edition of the Australasian Code of Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (JORC Code).

Mr Gifford consents to the inclusion in the announcement of the matters based on his information in the form and context in which it appears.

## Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves

The information in this presentation that relates to the Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves at the Minim Martap Bauxite Project has been extracted from the ASX releases by Canyon entitled 'Minim Martap Mineral Resource Estimate upgrade adds Measured Resource' dated 11 May 2021, and 'Positive BFS for Canyon's Minim Martap Bauxite Project' dated 21 June 2022, available at [www.canyonresources.com.au](http://www.canyonresources.com.au) and [www.asx.com](http://www.asx.com) (Canyon Releases). Canyon confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the Canyon Releases and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the Canyon Releases continue to apply and have not materially changed.

## Bankable Feasibility Study

The data in this presentation that relates to the Bankable Feasibility Study for the Minim Martap Bauxite Project and associated production targets and forecast financial information, is based on information in the ASX announcement entitled 'Positive BFS for Canyon's Minim Martap Bauxite Project' dated 21 June 2022, available at [www.canyonresources.com.au](http://www.canyonresources.com.au) and [www.asx.com](http://www.asx.com).

The Company confirms that all the material assumptions underpinning the production target and forecast financial information derived from the production target continue to apply and have not materially changed.

## Forward looking statements

All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this presentation including, without limitation, statements regarding future plans and objectives of Canyon, are forward-looking statements. When used in this announcement, forward-looking statements can be identified by words such as 'anticipate', 'believe', 'could', 'estimate', 'expect', 'future', 'intend', 'may', 'opportunity', 'plan', 'potential', 'project', 'seek', 'will' and other similar words that involve risks and uncertainties.

These statements are based on an assessment of present economic and operating conditions, and on a number of assumptions regarding future events and actions that are expected to take place. Such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other important factors, many of which are beyond the control of the Company, its directors and management of Canyon that could cause Canyon's actual results to differ materially from the results expressed or anticipated in these statements.

Canyon cannot and does not give any assurance that the results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation will actually occur and investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. Canyon does not undertake to update or revise forward-looking statements, or to publish prospective financial information in the future, regardless of whether new information, future events or any other factors affect the information contained in this presentation, except where required by applicable law and stock exchange listing requirements.

## References:

ASX announcement 01 July 2020  
ASX announcement 10 August 2020  
ASX announcement 08 October 2020  
ASX announcement 11 May 2021  
ASX announcement 25 May 2021  
ASX announcement 8 December 2021  
ASX announcement 21 June 2022  
ASX announcement 28 January 2025  
ASX announcement 7 March 2025  
ASX announcement 18 March 2025

# Developing a Globally Significant, Long-Life, Tier-One Bauxite Asset, Capitalising on Seven Differentiating Success Factors



## 1 WORLD-CLASS AND MASSIVE BAUXITE RESOURCES

Minim Martap ranks among the world's richest bauxite deposits, with an Ore Reserve of 109Mt at 51.1% Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and 2.0% SiO<sub>2</sub> + a JORC Mineral Resource Estimate of 1,027Mt at 45.3% Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. The Minim Martap mine will achieve a low strip ratio, which will be a key driver for low-cost operations

## 2 AT-SCALE & DEDICATED LOGISTICS INFRASTRUCTURE, ALLOWING FAST TRACK 2 STAGE DEVELOPMENT WITH FIRST PRODUCTION IN 2026

Large-scale logistics infrastructure enable the transportation of production, including: (i) a c.50 km haul road to the approved Inland Rail Facility, (ii) an existing 800 km railway line to the coast (contract with CAMRAIL scheduled for 1H 2025 and procurement of new rolling stock scheduled for Q2/Q3, 2025), and (iii) a dedicated port facility to be developed in Douala

## 3 SIGNIFICANT & STABLE CAPITAL STRUCTURE

- Equity: Project supported by a long term committed shareholder (Eagle Eye Asset Holdings Pte. Ltd) with significant 43.6% shareholding, sector expertise, and long-term African experience
- Debt: Financing discussions progressing well with significant interest received

## 4 OFFTAKE DISCUSSIONS CONTINUING, SUPPORTED BY STRONG MARKET CONDITIONS

Offtake discussions ongoing and at advanced stages. Discussions supported by strong market fundamentals with prices continuing to strengthen due to high demand from China, production disruptions (Guinea) and buyers seeking alternative supply arrangements

## 5 WORLD-CLASS TEAM COMBINING SECTOR EXPERTISE & EXPERIENCE

Highly-credentialled Management & Board, with combined experience of +200 years across multiple jurisdictions (including in Africa) in the bauxite & alumina industry

## 6 DOWNSTREAM PROJECT INTEGRATION MAXIMISING VALUE

Over the longer-term, Canyon will focus on integrating Minim Martap with processing plants producing alumina and aluminium. A Bankable Feasibility Study (BFS) contract is being finalised with a world-renowned alumina refinery developer for a 0.5\*2 MTPA alumina refinery

## 7 STRONG ESG PRINCIPLES WILL GROW MINIM MARTAP THE RIGHT WAY

Canyon Resources' 100% owned in country subsidiary Camalco is focused on delivering economic prosperity and development to the region in which it operates and generating sustainable and long-term value for all stakeholders

# Minim Martap - One of the Most Promising Bauxite Projects Globally



- A globally significant bauxite project, which has all the required characteristics to develop into a key, long-term operation
- Located in central Cameroon and situated near the main rail line linking the region to the Atlantic port of Douala
- Significant growth potential, as the current mine plan & production target presented in the 2022 Bankable Feasibility Study (BFS) are based on the proved reserves, representing only c. 10.6% of the total resources

	Ore (MT)	Alumina (Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	Silica (SiO <sub>2</sub> )
Total Mineral Reserves (Proved) <sup>1</sup>	109	51.1%	2.0%
Total Mineral Resources <sup>2</sup>	1,027	45.3%	2.7%
Measured	382	47.3%	2.7%
Indicated	597	44.2%	2.7%
Inferred	48	43.2%	3.7%

(1) Mineral Reserves reported as per JORC Code

(2) Mineral Resources reported as per JORC Code, at a cut-off grade of 35% Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> - lower grade could be used for the refinery. Makan & Ngaoundal tenements are included

- High-grade bauxite and low reactive Silica is suitable for both low and high-temperature alumina refinery technologies
- Canyon fully-focused on implementing key development workstreams and delivering on a busy work program for 2025

One of the richest bauxite deposits globally yet to be developed



# Cameroon, a Supportive Mining Jurisdiction



## Economy

- World Bank committed US \$816M in financing to the Cameroon-Chad Transport Corridor (April 2024)<sup>2</sup>
- Loan of US ~\$359M from African Development Bank to improve Douala-Ndjamena economic corridor approved (December 2024)<sup>3</sup>
- Canyon has acquired a 9.1% stake in Camrail which operates the rail line to Douala Port, agreement secures Canyon a seat on the Board of Camrail (March 2025)
- 0.7GW of hydro renewable energy in use now, with design capacity of 12GW<sup>7</sup>

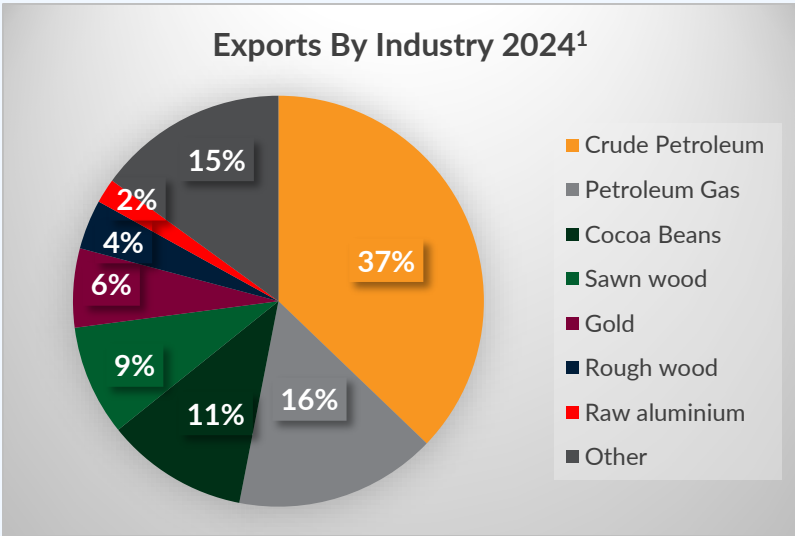
## Security

- Cameroon is recognized by the International Trade Administration to be one of the most stable countries in the Central African sub-region<sup>4</sup>
- Location between Nigeria and oil-rich CEMAC region provides strategic opportunity for Cameroon to become a major infrastructure hub<sup>4</sup>
- Douala handles most of the goods traded by Chad and the Central African Republic, roads and railroad serve as main arteries of transport<sup>5</sup>

## Politics

- Cameroon achieved its democratic independence from French Cameroon in 1960 and has had a multiparty political system since 1990<sup>5</sup>
- Canyon’s major shareholder Eagle Eye Asset Holdings (“EEA”) has mining ventures in multiple African countries and has built good working relationships with various governments and regulators where it operates.
- Presidential decree signed in 2020 to form the National Mining Corporation (SONAMINES) to advance and promote Cameroon’s mining sector<sup>6</sup>

Key Cameroon Economic Statistics 2025 <sup>1</sup> (in US\$)	
Population	30M
GDP	\$57.75B
Government Debt as % of GDP	38.3%
Real GDP Growth	4.2% p.a
Inflation	3.4% p.a
Exports	\$5.9B
Imports	\$7.8B





# Advanced Project with Strong Economics



Minim Martap boasts positive economics and strong potential to become a large-scale, long-life bauxite mine

## BFS Highlights (2022)

- Established **operating techniques** – Open cut mine extracting Direct Shipping Ore (DSO) bauxite, using only surface mining and no drilling and blasting
- Low strip ratio**, key driver for low-cost operations
- Dedicated **logistics infrastructure & services** at **advanced stage**:
  - Upgraded government road and road extension** linking mining area to the inland rail (~50km)
  - Existing railway** connection to the coast (800km), to be upgraded and completed (incl. train loading infrastructure)
  - Port facilities** to be developed within Douala port (land plot identified), including **train loadout** facility
  - Specialist transshipment** available from one of the world's largest bauxite transshipment companies

## Definitive Feasibility Study (DFS)

- Updated DFS on schedule to be completed by Q3 2025**
- Canyon is evaluating a **two-stage development strategy** aimed at accelerating production through **phased ramp-up to enable first bauxite shipment in 2026**
- Approach would enable earlier revenue generation and strengthen supply chain relationships and **strategically positions Minim Martap as rail capacity expands**

## Key BFS economics (Published 2022 and currently being updated)

Study area	BFS
Nominal production rate	6.4Mtpa
Project pre-tax NPV <sub>8</sub>	US\$452m
Project Development Capital	US\$253m
C1 Operating costs	US\$24/t
Payback period	4.1yrs
IRR	22%
Updated Reserve	109Mt
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	51%
SiO <sub>2</sub>	2%

Bauxite price FOB (US\$/MT)	38.4	45.2 (BFS)	52.0	58.8	65.6	72.4	79.1
Variation to BFS price (%)	(15%)	-	15%	30%	45%	60%	75%
Project pre-tax NPV <sub>8</sub> (US\$m)	166	452	737	1,023	1,308	1,594	1,880

Boke Bauxite currently trading around 70-75 USD/MT, compared to 45 USD/MT in the 2022 BFS<sup>1</sup>

# Dedicated Logistics Infrastructure from Mine to Port



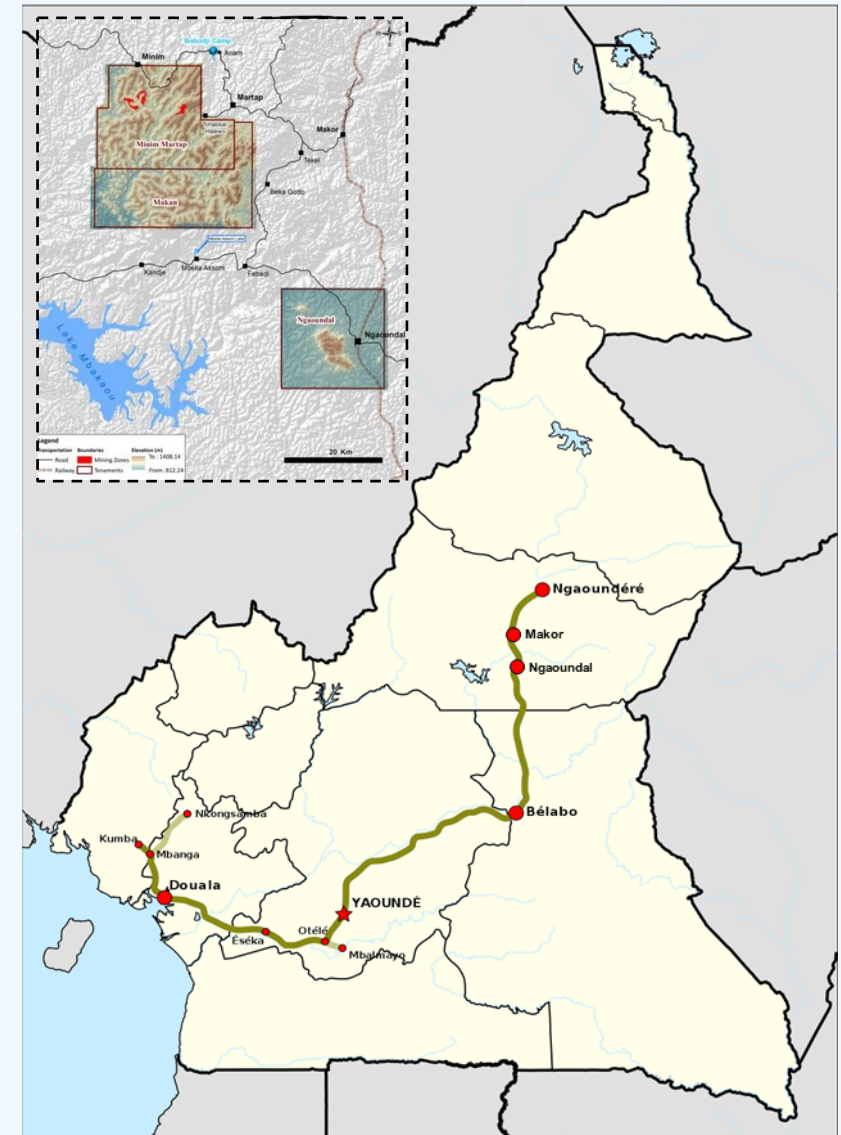
Canyon is working to establish a clear transport network within the region, notably within the mine and from mine-to-port

## Intra-mine infrastructure

- Current access to mining areas of Minim Martap permit via public road from the nearby village of Makor
- Ongoing survey, topography and geotechnical studies to finalise the optimal haulage road and Inland Rail Facility

## From-mine-to-port infrastructure

- Use of existing rail corridor to Douala port (800 km)
- Planned rail upgrades on junction to be partly funded by the World Bank & European Investment Bank
- Procurement of own locomotives and wagons (order of rolling stock to be placed in Q2/Q3, 2025), ensuring control over logistics, cost efficiency and reliability
- A dedicated terminal is designated by The Port Authority of Douala and will offer bauxite-specific unloading, stockpiling, and barge-loading facilities. Terminal to be established on the banks of the Wouri River near Dibamba
- New proposed terminal provides exclusive rail access for efficient operations
- Advanced discussions with CAMRAIL, the Port Authority of Douala, the Ministry of Transport and other relevant authorities to sign agreements for rail and port and secure logistics support (capacity, availability, freight rate, etc.), expected to be closed in 1H 2025



# Delivering Infrastructure Solutions

With strong support from strategic partners and Government

## Agreement to Finance the Purchase of Rolling Stock

- Eagle Eye Asset Holdings Pte Ltd signed a fully underwritten agreement for US \$123,956,539 which accounts for approximately 50% of the CAPEX from the 2022 BFS
- Underwriting agreement for the full debt requirements to finance the purchase of 22 locomotives and 550 wagons and the purchase of a five-year warranty and service agreement on the locomotives and wagons
- Camalco Cameroon SA closing out negotiations to place order for delivery of rolling stock for Minim Martap

## Approval of Inland Rail Facility Location

- Location of Canyon's Inland Rail Facility (IRF) has been approved by the Government of Cameroon
- Camalco allocated 105 hectares of land by Lamido of Ngaoundere to be used for expansion of the IRF and associated infrastructure
- IRF strategically situated near existing Makor Railway Station, enabling seamless integration with existing infrastructure

## Strategic Acquisition of Stake in Camrail

- Canyon has acquired a 9.1% stake in Camrail, strengthening the Company's ability to influence logistics solutions and mitigate risks associated with the development of Minim Martap

## Further Optimisation of Rail Infrastructure

- The BFS outlined optimised rolling stock configuration & scheduling, increasing rail capacity
- As part of the updated DFS, Canyon has engaged several internationally recognised consultants to further optimise rail infrastructure
- Detailed assessments underway to enhance logistical efficiency and explore capacity expansion strategies to support long-term operational growth



Rolling Stock



Inland Rail Facility (IRF)



Existing Rail



# Minim Martap's Logistics Chain



## Mine & Site Infrastructure

- Low strip ratio
- 6.4 MTPA DSO
- 2 surface miners
- 11 trucks
- No D&B
- Admin
- Workshops



Surface miner



## Existing Road

- Upgrade road
- Extension to mining areas
- Village diversion
- 25-30 road trains
- 50km travel



Truck to IRF



## Inland Rail Facility (IRF)

- Location approved
- Stockpile
- Wagon loading
- Reach-stacker loading
- Fuel farm
- Truck workshops



IRF stockpile



## Existing Rail

- Existing track
- Minor upgrades:
  - Speed upgrade
  - 2 new passing loops
  - Upgraded operations system
- Allows first shipments in 2026 with existing infrastructure



Load into train



## Rolling Stock

- Order for locomotives and wagons anticipated Q2/Q3, 2025
- First deliveries scheduled for Q1, 2026
- Order to include maintenance facilities



Train to port



## Existing Port

- Existing facility with rail access
- Reach-stacker unloading
- 160k MT stockpile



Port stockpile



## Transshipping

- 5 barges
- 50km tranship
- Capesize



Tranship & load to OGVs<sup>1</sup>

# Key Milestones Delivered to Date – Strong 12-Month Work Program



For personal use only

- 2021
  - ✓ Exploration permits acquired by Canyon
  - ✓ ESIA completed
- 2022
  - ✓ BFS completed
  - ✓ Eagle Eye initial 19.9% investment
- 2023
  - ✓ Eagle Eye increases investment to 40.61% investment
- 2024
  - ✓ Mining Convention granted (July. 2024)
  - ✓ Mining Licence granted (Sept. 2024)
  - ✓ Extensive drilling campaign completed (Nov. 2024)
  - ✓ World Bank confirms US\$816M for rail corridor upgrade<sup>1</sup>
- 2025
  - ✓ US\$124M Financing secured for Rolling Stock (Jan. 2025)
  - ✓ Approval of location of Inland Rail Facility (Feb. 2025)
  - ✓ Eagle Eye increases investment to 43.61% investment
  - ✓ Acquisition of 9.1% Stake in Camrail (Mar. 2025)
  - Acquisition of existing port facilities (Q2 2025)
  - Logistics (port & rail access agreement) – 1H 2025
  - JORC compliant Mineral Resource Estimate to be updated – 2H 2025
  - Mining permits for Makan & Ngaoundal to be obtained – 2H 2025
  - Offtake discussions to be finalised – 2H 2025
  - DFS to be finalised - Q3 2025
  - Finance discussions to be finalised – by end of 2025
- 1H 2026
  - Mining equipment on site
  - Initial fleet of new locomotives and wagons delivered
  - First bauxite shipment

Mining Licence & Convention were awarded following an extensive approval process, reflecting strong support from Cameroon authorities



**Signing of the Mining Licence:** Sonamines General Manager, Mr Serge Hervé, Camalco CEO Mr Rana Pratap Singh, Interim Minister of Mines, Industry and Technological Development, Pr Fuh Calistas Gentry, Canyon Resources CEO Mr Jean-Sebastien Boutet, & Former EEA Country Head.

# Strong ESG Principles Provide Platform to Deliver Long-Term Benefits



Camalco is dedicated to driving economic growth & regional development across operational areas, through collaboration with local community & relevant authorities



## Environment

Committed to long-term positive impacts with a focus on biodiversity preservation & water stewardship:

- ESIA completed in 2021 to IFC/World Bank standards
- Environmental & Social Management Plan (ESMP) developed with leading African consultants (incl. Rainbow Environmental Consult, ESS, WSP Golder)
- Annual rehabilitation contribution of 7bn FCFA (~US\$11m) upon production



## Social

The local community strongly supports Minim Martap, recognising the significant long-term economic benefits of the Project:

- Local employment with 97% of total workforce comprising Cameroonians
- Contribution to the development & rehabilitation of local infrastructure (railway & port), as well as a major contribution to the volumes' growth transiting through the Port of Douala



## Governance

- Camalco & Canyon work together to ensure transparency & accountability in operations
- Strong business ethics, fair conduct, & robust risk management are central to the company's approach





# Premium High-Grade Product Drawing Significant International Interest



Increasing global interest in Minim Martap's high-quality bauxite, supported by attractive fundamentals across different regions

Despite existing projects, the Middle East will require reliable, long-term, high-volume supply for its **growing, low-cost refining industry**

India's **fast urbanisation and booming demographics** will demand bauxite imports in addition to its domestic supply

Middle East

India

China

Capitalise on China's strong **demand** is reinforced by **domestic mines depletion** and **grade deterioration**

- Canyon has **structured an international commercial strategy**, leveraging its **strong positioning** given **off-take optionality & strong market fundamentals**, with alumina reaching all-time high **c.800 USD/MT** in 2024
- Discussions ongoing with various **international bauxite and alumina / aluminum** industry leaders, with **product samples** already sent to **numerous parties** – **offtake agreements** to be finalised in **2H 2025**

# Strong Market Fundamentals, with Robust Demand for Bauxite & Alumina Given Rising Aluminum Needs



## Significant boost in aluminium needs driving bauxite demand

- Aluminium demand is set to rise significantly in the next decades, reaching 335Mt by 2050 (+4.2% 2020-2050<sup>1</sup> CAGR)
- This **surge in demand** is driven by **various industries**, including building, construction and transport infrastructure, notably due to the **metal's intrinsic characteristics**: corrosion resistance, lightweight, conductivity, and sustainability
- Aluminum also plays a **key role in the energy transition**:



**EVs** need 30% more aluminum than internal combustion engines, notably for battery packaging and heat sink



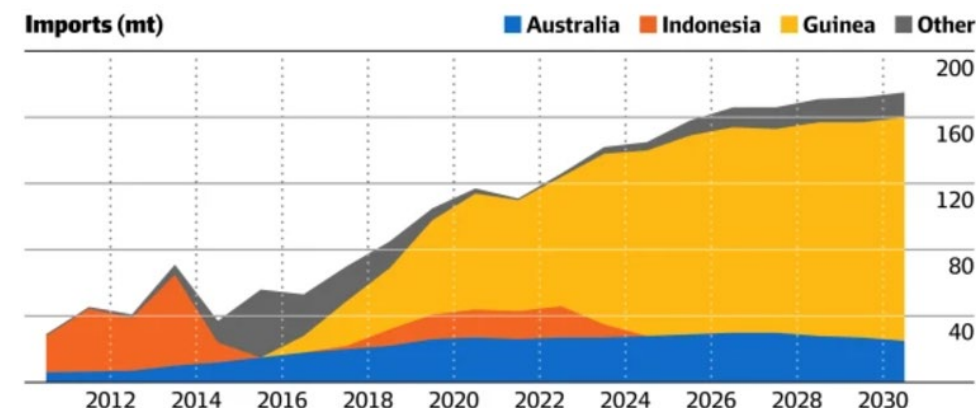
**1MW of wind turbine energy need 1MT of Aluminum**



**Solar technology** sector expected to need 4Mt of Aluminum by 2040

Source: (1) CM Group

## Focus on China bauxite imports



Source: Shaw & Partners

- In 2024, China drove around **60% of global bauxite demand**, with **65% of its consumption relying on imports**—a share anticipated to reach 80% by 2030
- High **dependence on Guinea** (>70% of supply as of today) creating an opportunity for **alternative producers**

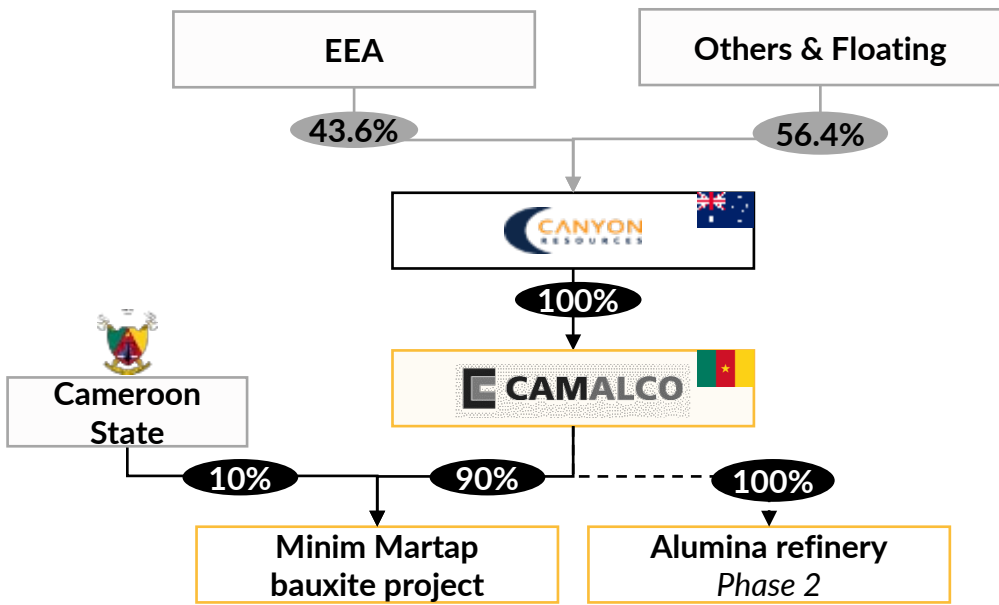


For personal use only

# Long-Term Strategic and Supportive Shareholder with Proven Mining and Africa Experience



## Project shareholding structure

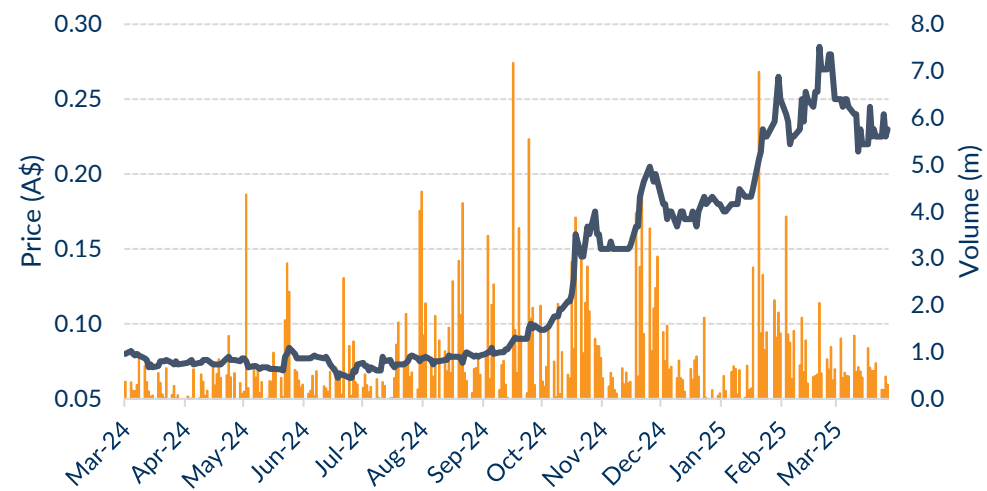


- Eagle Eye Asset Holdings Pte. Ltd. ("EEA") is a single-family office based in Singapore
- EEA is a long-term, strategic shareholder of Canyon Resources, with proven mining sector expertise, long-term development and mining experience in Africa and successfully building companies through the lifecycle

## Canyon Resources Capital Structure

Market Details	
Market Capitalisation (3 Apr. 25)	A\$313M <sup>1</sup>
Shares on Issue (3 Apr. 25)	1,422M
Options (3 Apr. 2025)	518M <sup>2</sup>
Last close (3 Apr. 2025)	A\$0.22
Cash (31 Dec. 2024)	A\$15.6M <sup>2</sup>

## Canyon Resources 12-month share price performance, AUD



# Leading Team With +200 Years of Combined Industry Experience



## Management



**Jean-Sebastien Boutet** - Chief Executive Officer of Canyon Resources

- Recognised leader in mining operations, bauxite project development, raw material marketing, international negotiations and supply chain logistics



**Peter Secker** - Technical Advisor

- Over 40 years of project development experience including 20 years as the CEO of public companies operating in Australia, China, Mexico, UK and Canada, has raised over \$2 billion from both the debt and equity markets



**Kudzai Mtsambiwa** - Chief Financial Officer of Canyon Resources

- Holds over a decade of experience as a Chartered Accountant and is an experienced CFO. Previously CFO of Coda Minerals Ltd and prior to that was Group Financial Controller at Perseus Mining Ltd



**Rana Singh** - Chief Executive Officer of Camalco (CAY Subsidiary)

- 30 years of experience developing and implementing business strategies across the minerals and metals industry, with a successful track record of value maximisation



**Patrice L'Huillier** - Project Director

- Over 25 years of experience in Metals & Mining. More recently was Chief Operating Officer of ERG-Africa and Chief Executive Officer of Aluminerie Alouette in Quebec (Canada)

## Board of Directors



**Mark Hohnen** - Executive Chairman

- Involved in the mineral resource sector since late 1970s. Brings extensive and highly-successful international business experience across industries including mining and exploration



**Gaurav Gupta** - Non-Executive Director

- Manages a Monetary Authority of a Singapore registered family office, with high-growth / investment holdings including a major holding in Canyon through Eagle Eye Asset Holdings Pte. Ltd.



**Dondo Mogajane** - Non-Executive Director

- South African based executive with over 25 years experience working across key divisions for the Ministry of Finance and National Treasury



**Dean Horton** - Non-Executive Director

- Senior corporate finance professional with over 25 years of international experience in the development and financing of new businesses in infrastructure, natural resources, and energy



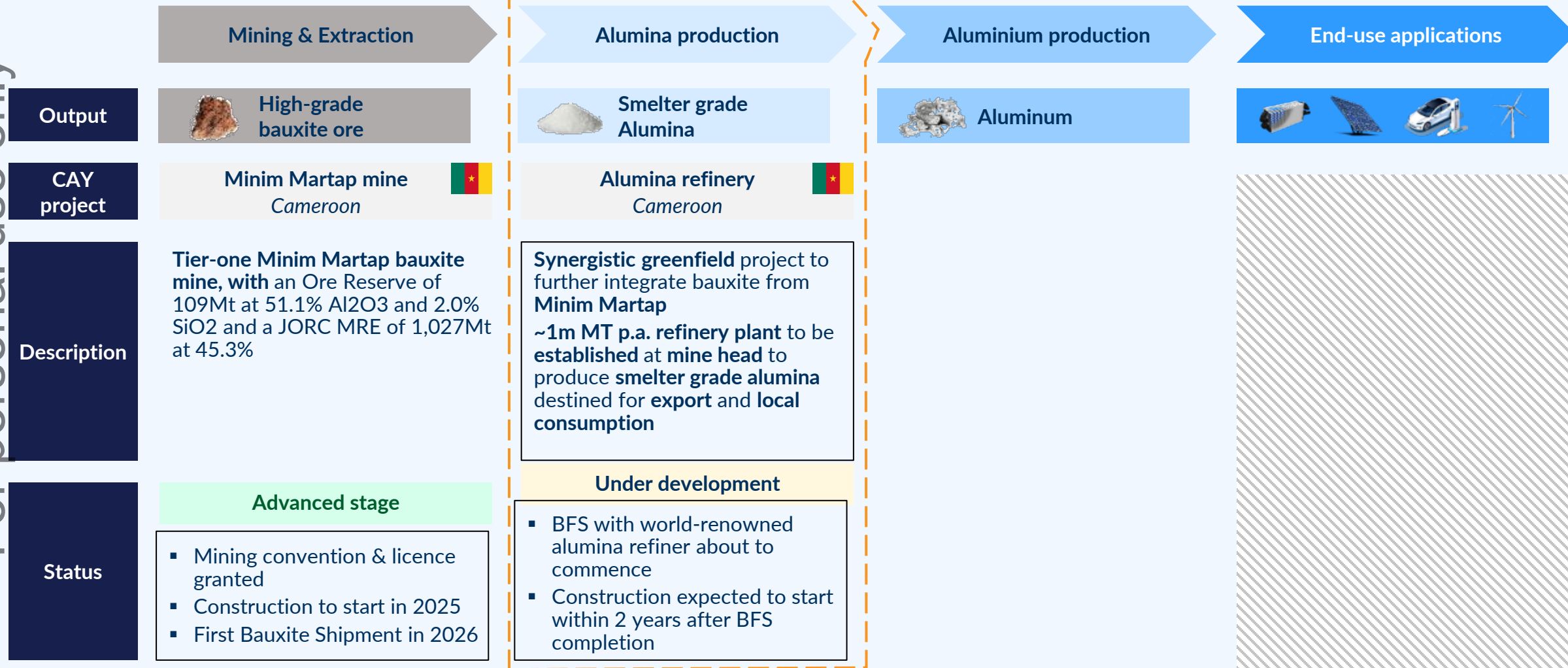
**Scott Phegan** - Non-Executive Director

- Held multiple senior and executive roles across the bauxite and alumina industries over a 30-year international career with Alcoa

Highly-credentialled Management & Board of Directors, with combined experience of +200 years across multiple jurisdictions in the bauxite & alumina industry

# Downstream Project Integration over the Long-Term, Maximising Value

Value chain integration with pipeline projects in next phases



Value chain integration with alumina refinery will provide valuable **optionality** in product streams, creating additional value for Canyon and all stakeholders

# Thank you

Authorised for release by the Board of  
Canyon Resources Limited

Jean-Sebastien Boutet (CEO)  
info@canyonresources.com.au

**Address**

Canyon Resources Limited  
1202 Hay Street Perth WA 6005

**Postal Address**

Canyon Resources Limited  
1202 Hay Street Perth WA 6005

**Registered Address**

Canyon Resources Limited  
1202 Hay Street Perth WA 6005

**Phone**

+61 8 6385 2263

# Appendix – Aluminium value chain: the key role of bauxite



Aluminium is smelted from alumina which is refined from bauxite ore.

All three products have multiple uses



Aluminium is recognised to be a critical element in the energy transition and is of geostrategic importance for both civilian and military applications

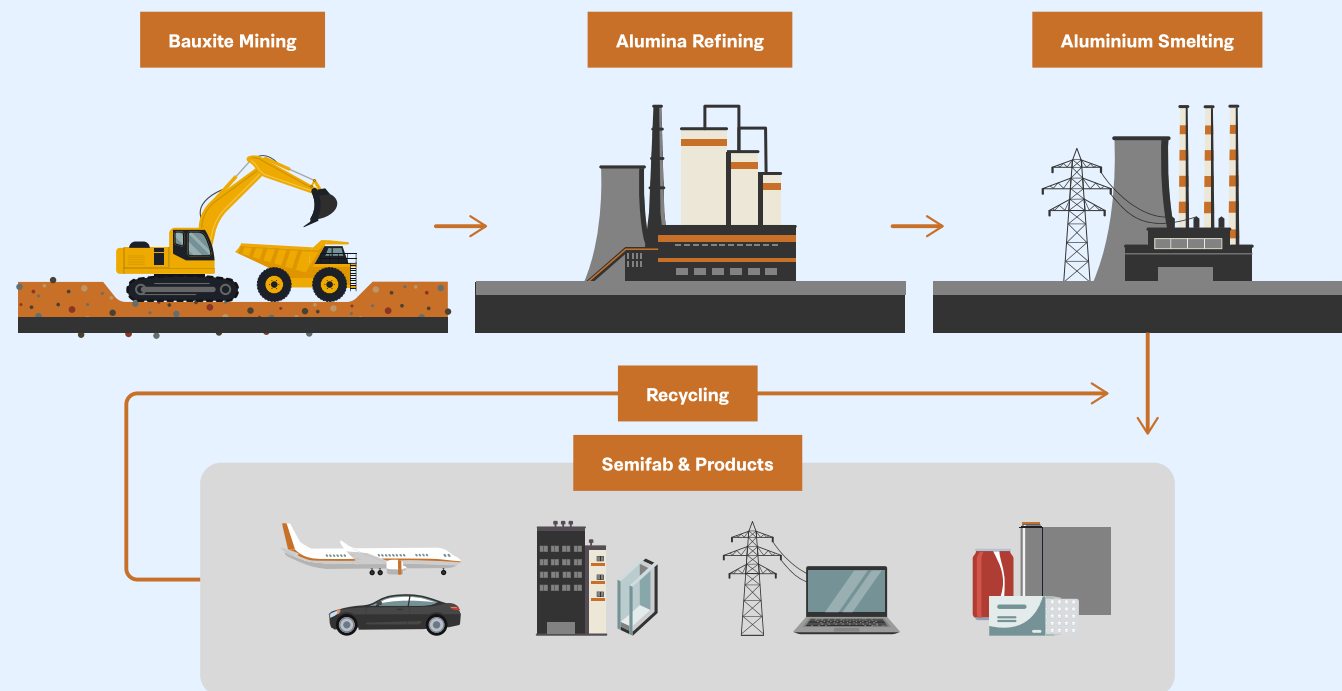


Demand for bauxite is expected to grow in line with aluminum demand as part of the energy transition



90% of the world's bauxite produced is refined into alumina

Market fundamentals and long-term supply needs for Bauxite continue to strengthen – Who will supply this growing market?



Source: Aluminium.org



# Appendix – Key risks (1/2)

Some of the key risks associated with an investment in the Company are summarised below. These risks and other general risks applicable to all investments in listed securities not specifically referred to, may affect the value of the Shares in the future. Accordingly, an investment in the Company should be considered speculative. Investors should consider consulting their financial or other professional adviser before deciding whether to invest in the Company's shares.

## Cameroon

The Company's projects are located in Cameroon which is considered to be a developing country and as such subject to emerging legal and political systems compared with the system in place in Australia, and risks and uncertainties including, but not limited to, currency exchange rates, high rates of inflation, labour unrest, social unrest, civil disobedience, renegotiation or nullification of existing concessions, licences, permits and contracts, unexplained delays in following due process, changes in taxation policies, changing political conditions, war and civil conflict, terrorism, lack of law enforcement, currency controls and governmental regulations that favour or require the awarding of contracts to local contractors or require foreign contractors to employ citizens of, or purchase supplies from, a particular jurisdiction or demands for downstream processing to be undertaken in country.

## Civil unrest

Cameroon, where the Company's projects and operations are located, has recently experienced elements of civil unrest and what have been described as terrorist activities and insurgencies. No assurance can be given that such activities and insurgencies will not continue or recur in Cameroon.

## Future Capital Requirements

The Company will require additional financing to establish mining operations and production facilities. There can be no guarantee that the Company will be able to access either the debt or equity funds necessary to finance its future activities and successfully achieve all the objectives of the Company's overall business strategy on terms acceptable to the Company, or at all.

Further, any additional equity financing may be dilutive to shareholders and any debt financing, if available, may involve restrictive covenants, which may limit the Company's operations and business strategy. The Company's failure to raise capital, if and when needed, could delay or suspend the Company's business strategy and could have a material adverse effect on the Company's activities.

## Exploration, development, mining and processing risks

The future profitability of the Company and the value of its Shares are directly related to the results of exploration and any subsequent project development. Until the Company can realise value from its projects, it is likely to incur ongoing operating costs. Whether or not income will result from projects undergoing exploration and development programs depends on successful exploration and establishment of production facilities and the negotiation of sales agreements on suitable commercial terms with acceptable counterparty(s). Factors including costs, actual mineralisation, consistency and reliability of ore grades and commodity prices affect successful development and mining operations.

## Mineral Resource estimates

Resource estimates are expressions of judgment based on knowledge, experience and industry practice. Estimates that were valid when made may change significantly when new information becomes available. In addition, resource estimates are necessarily imprecise and depend to some extent on interpretations, which may prove to be inaccurate. Should the Company encounter mineralisation or formations different from those predicted by past drilling, sampling and similar examinations, resource estimates may have to be adjusted and mining plans may have to be altered in a way which could adversely affect the Company's operations.

## Tenement rights

The Company's exploration, development and mining activities are dependent upon the grant, or as the case may be, the maintenance, renewal or re-approval of appropriate licences, concessions, leases, permits and regulatory consents which may be withdrawn or made subject to conditions or limitations. The maintenance, renewal and granting of these tenement rights depends on the Company being successful in obtaining required statutory approvals, complying with regulatory processes and complying with the conditions attached to the tenement rights. A failure to obtain these statutory approvals or comply with these regulatory processes or the conditions attaching to the tenement rights may adversely affect the Company's title to its tenements. Further, there is no guarantee or assurance that licences, concessions, leases, permits or consents will be renewed or extended as and when required or that new conditions will not be imposed in connection with the Company's permits. Renewal conditions may include increased expenditure and work commitments or compulsory relinquishment of areas of the permits comprising the Company's projects. The imposition of new conditions or the inability to meet those conditions may adversely affect the operations, financial position and/or performance of the Company.

## Access to land

The Company will experience delays and cost overruns if it is unable to access the land required for its operations. This may be as a result of weather, environmental restraints, harvesting, government legislation, landholder or community activities or other factors. There is no assurance that the Company will be granted all the permits for which it has applied or that licences, concessions, leases, permits or consents will be renewed as and when required or that new conditions will not be imposed in connection therewith. To the extent such permits are not granted or approvals, consents or renewals are not obtained, the Company may be curtailed or prohibited from continuing with its activities or proceeding with any future exploration or development.

## Appendix – Key risks (2/2)



### Third Party Agreements

The Company is required to negotiate and agree commercial terms with both private companies and Government instrumentalities in order to access rail and port infrastructure and services.

Further, the ability to make FID is dependent on the Company entering into several such agreements and there is no certainty that this can be achieved within the Company's development timetable.

### Port and Rail

In order for the Project to be operated in the manner described in the BFS it requires:

- The existing railway to be upgraded by the railway operator and Government, the funding for which has been announced.
- The development of the landside and port facilities by a third party contractor and the Port Authority of Douala.

The Company has no control over the ability of the Government or its instrumentalities to be able to source the funding for and develop the facilities in the time required to meet the Company's development timeline.

### Development Costs

In the current construction and development environments, the company is exposed to potential cost overruns and supply delays which may result in unplanned funding needs and delays to the timing of first ore on ship.

### Legal Actions

The Company has entered into agreements with third parties where the interests of the Company may be adversely affected by a third parties failure to perform or deliver. The company may become involved in legal proceedings in order to protect its interests or to otherwise assert its rights.

### Approvals Licenses and Permits

Pursuant to the Cameroon Mining Code, Camalco is required to start development of the Project within two years of the date of the Mining Permit being granted and must be mining within 5 years of that date. Currently, the Company does not hold all of the permits, approvals and licenses to start development once the Mining permit is granted. As a practical matter, the grant of permits, approvals and licenses are subject to the discretion of the applicable Government agencies or officials. There is no guarantee that any approvals or licenses will be granted, renewed or obtained in a timely manner.