

#### **ASX Release**

22 June 2023

### **AROVELLA INVESTOR WEBINAR PRESENTATION**

- Investor webinar to be held at 11 AM AEST today
- Discussing next steps for Arovella and its opportunity in developing the iNKT cell platform

**MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA 22 June 2023:** Arovella Therapeutics Ltd (ASX: ALA) is pleased to provide the presentation to be delivered at its webinar scheduled for today at 11:00 AM (AEST).

Following the Company's recent capital raising, the webinar will discuss the next steps for Arovella and its opportunities in developing the iNKT cell platform.

Presenting on the webinar will be CEO and MD Dr Michael Baker.

Details of the Investor Webinar are below:

Time: 11:00 AM (AEST)

Date: Today, Thursday, the 22nd of June 2023.

Registration: https://us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN\_D86Vu\_gkR6CbU11IjJgHCg

Further details on how to attend will be provided by email following registration.

A webinar recording will be made available via the Company's website and social media channels following the event.

Questions can be submitted during the webinar or sent in advance to investor@arovella.com.

Release authorised by the Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer of Arovella Therapeutics Limited.

Dr Michael Baker Chief Executive Officer & Managing Director Arovella Therapeutics Ltd Tel +61 (0) 403 468 187 investor@arovella.com



### **NOTES TO EDITORS:**

### **About Arovella Therapeutics Ltd**

Arovella Therapeutics Ltd (ASX: ALA) is a biotechnology company focused on developing its invariant natural killer T (iNKT) cell therapy platform from Imperial College London to treat blood cancers and solid tumours. Arovella is also expanding its DKK1-peptide targeting technology licenced from MD Anderson and used in conjunction with its iNKT cell therapy platform. Arovella's lead product is ALA-101. ALA-101 consists of CAR19-iNKT cells that have been modified to produce a Chimeric Antigen Receptor (CAR) that targets CD19. CD19 is an antigen found on the surface of numerous cancer types. iNKT cells also contain an invariant T cell receptor (iTCR) that targets  $\alpha$ -GalCer bound CD1d, another antigen found on the surface of several cancer types. ALA-101 is being developed as an allogeneic cell therapy, which means it can be given from a healthy donor to a patient. For more information, visit www.arovella.com

**Glossary: iNKT cell** – invariant Natural Killer T cells; **CAR** – Chimeric Antigen Receptor that can be introduced into immune cells to target cancer cells; **TCR** – T cell receptors are a group of proteins found on immune cells that recognise fragments of antigens as peptides bound to MHC complexes; **B-cell lymphoma** – A type of cancer that forms in B cells (a type of immune system cell); **CD1d** – Cluster of differentiation 1, which is expressed on some immune cells and cancer cells; **aGalCer** – alpha-galactosylceramide is a specific ligand for human and mouse natural killer T cells. It is a synthetic glycolipid.

The Company is also commercialising ZolpiMist<sup>™</sup> to treat short-term insomnia.

This announcement contains certain statements which may constitute forward-looking statements or information ("forward-looking statements"), including statements regarding negotiations with third parties and regulatory approvals. These forward-looking statements are based on certain key expectations and assumptions, including assumptions regarding actions of third parties and financial terms. These factors and assumptions are based upon currently available information and the forward-looking statements contained herein speak only as of the date hereof. Although the expectations and assumptions reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable in the view of the Company's directors and management, reliance should not be placed on such statements as there is no assurance that they will prove correct. This is because forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that could influence actual results or events and cause actual results or events to differ materially from those stated, anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements. These risks include, but are not limited to: uncertainties and other factors that are beyond the control of the Company; global economic conditions; risk associated with foreign currencies; and risk associated with securities market volatility. The Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements or to update the reasons why actual results could differ from those reflected in the forward-looking statements, except as required by Australian securities laws and ASX Listing Rules.





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Investor Webinar June 2023

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## Arovella Therapeutics Highlights



### Off-the-Shelf iNKT Cell Platform

Arovella is developing off-the-shelf iNKT cell therapies to target blood cancers and solid tumour cancers



### Lead Product Advancing to Clinic

ALA-101, a potential treatment for CD19-expressing blood cancers, is being progressed to phase I clinical trials, expected to commence in 2024



### Addressing Key Unmet Need

Arovella's iNKT cell platform is well positioned to solve key challenges that hamper the cell therapy sector



### Strong Leadership Group

Arovella's leadership team and its Board have proven experience in drug development, particularly cell therapies



### **Strategic Acquisitions**

Arovella is focused on acquiring innovative technologies that strengthen its cell therapy platform and align with its focus areas



### Unique Value Proposition

Arovella is among few companies globally developing an iNKT cell therapy platform



## Arovella Financial Overview

### **Financial Snapshot**

ASX CODE	AL	Α		
Market capitalisation <sup>1</sup>	\$42	\$42.5 million		
Shares on issue	849	9.9 million		
52-week low / high <sup>1</sup>	\$0.0	020 / \$0.105		
Pro Forma Cash (March 31, 2023) <sup>2</sup>	\$7.:	1 million		
Major Shareholders				
Shareholder		Ownership (%) <sup>1</sup>		
MERCHANT FUNDS MANAGEMENT PTY L	ΓD	86,210,282 (11.36%)		
RICHARD JOHN MANN		54,458,288 (6.40%)		
BS NOMINEES PTY LTD	20,620,196 (2.45%)			
BLACKBURNE CAPITAL PTY LTD		18,250,000 (2.17%)		

ALA Price and Volume - 12 Months<sup>1</sup>



 Share Purchase Plan currently underway to raise an additional \$1m



2. Includes the proceeds from the Placement announced 7 June

2023, net of transaction costs

## **Recent** Milestones



New data presented at AACR



## Recent Cell Therapy Transactions

	Date	Type of deal	Acquirer/Licensee	Target/Licensor	Stage	Upfront (\$M)	Milestones (\$M)	Total deal value (\$M)	
	May-23	License	Janssen		Phase Ib	\$245	undisclosed		
	Jan-23	Acquisition	AstraZeneca	neo gene	Phase I	\$200	\$120	\$320	
	Oct-22	Development collaboration	GILEAD	ARCELLX	Phase II	\$225*	undisclosed		
SD	Sep-22	Research collaboration	<b>Genentech</b> A Member of the Roche Group	-ArsenalBio	Preclinical	\$70	undisclosed		
a	Aug-22	Licence and strategic collaboration	Roche	<b>POSEIDA</b> THERAPEUTICS	Phase I	\$110	\$110	\$220	
SOL	Sep-21	Development collaboration	<b>Genentech</b> A Member of the Roche Group	<b>%</b> Adaptimmune	Preclinical	\$150	\$150	\$300	
<b>OC</b>	Aug-21	Research collaboration	GILEAD		Preclinical	undisclosed	undisclosed	\$875	
	May-21	Acquisition	Athenex	<b>»</b> kuur THERAPEUTICS	Phase I	\$70	\$115	\$185	
	Jun-21	Acquisition	eterna	X Novellus Therapeutics	Preclinical	\$125	\$0	\$125	
	Dec-19	Acquisition	Astellas	🔺 Хүрноѕ	Preclinical	\$120	\$545	\$665	
		*Arcellx also received a \$100n	n equity investment from Gilead		Mean	\$146	\$208	\$364	



## What are "CAR-T Cells"?

 T cells are a common type of immune cell that fight > infections and can help fight cancer

To generate autologous CAR-T cells, T cells are taken to from a patient with blood cancer and 'reprogrammed' to produce a Chimeric Antigen Receptor (CAR)

 The CAR is able to specifically recognise cancer cells through a target antigen

CAR-T cells are administered to the patient to find and kill the tumour cells

 Once the CAR binds to a tumour cell, the CAR-T cell is activated to kill the tumour cell



https://www.ohsu.edu/sites/default/files/2021-04/CAR%20TcellTherapy7-700px.jpg



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## Cell Therapy Has Revolutionized Blood Cancer Treatment

- CAR-T cells have demonstrated ability to cure haematological cancers and have generated strong sales
- The Cell Therapy market is expected to reach \$61.2 billion by 2030<sup>1</sup>







- 1. https://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20230529005130/en/Global-Cell-Therapy-Market-Report-2023-Advancements-in-Biotechnology-Drives-Growth----ResearchAndMarkets.com
- 2. https://s29.q4cdn.com/585078350/files/doc\_financials/2022/q4/GILD-Q4-FY22-Earnings-Press-Release-2-February-2023.pdf
- 3. https://www.novartis.com/sites/novartis\_com/files/q4-2022-media-release-en.pdf
- 4. https://bioprocessintl.com/bioprocess-insider/therapeutic-class/bms-sees-car-t-sales-rocket-in-line-with-increased-capacity/#:~:text=For%20the%20full%20year%202022,%2487%20million%20the%20year%20prior.





## But...Manufacturing and Logistics Pose Major Challenges

- T cells must originate from the patient to be treated so each manufacturing batch is patient-specific only
  - High manufacturing and supply chain costs lead to high drug costs (>\$500k per patient)
  - Starting material (T cells) can be compromised due to disease, reducing efficacy
  - Limited number of centres able to collect cells and manufacture the therapy so not all eligible patients can be treated

### Manufacturing CAR-T takes 4-6 weeks for each patient

- Patients with aggressive disease sometimes **die while** waiting for treatment
- Manufacturing run failures can occur, further increasing the time to treatment (and cost)

Arovella's allogeneic CAR-iNKT cell platform has the potential to address the manufacturing and logistics challenges of CAR-T cells and the potential for improved efficacy





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## Advantages of iNKT Cells

**Cells from a healthy donor** can be used to treat patients (no GvHD)

Naturally target tumour cells through invariant TCR (CD1d); dual targeting with CAR

> **Directly kill tumour cells** via T-cell and NK-cell-like mechanisms

> > ce

# Can cause severe

SD

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Can cause severe cytokine release syndrome and neurotoxicity

**Complex gene editing required** for allogeneic products **iNKT cells** subpopulation of T

cells with properties of NK cells

**iNK** 

cell

Modify the tumour microenvironment and kill cells that promote tumour growth

Infiltrate tumours and once activated, secrete signaling molecules to activate other immune cells to kill tumour cells

### **INNATE IMMUNITY**



Limited persistence in an allogeneic setting

Limited durability of response

## The Potential of CAR-iNKT Cells is Untapped













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Companies with T cell, NK cell, or iNKT cell therapy programs. Source: Company analysis based on public information

## CAR-iNKT Cell Therapy Production Advantages





use only

For personal



Additional CARs can be used to target different cancer types:



 Blood Cancers - CD20, CD22, CD79b; Solid tumours – mesothelin, EGFRvIII, IL13α32, GPC3, HEPG2, GD2

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# CAR19-iNKT (ALA-101) An off-the-shelf cell therapy for CD19-expressing cancers





## CD19-expressing Blood Cancers



# Incidence

- CD19 is commonly expressed on B cell blood cells, including:
- **B cell Non-Hodgkin's Lymphomas** Annual incidence of ~65,000 in the US<sup>1</sup> and ~95,000 in Europe<sup>2</sup>
- More than 60% of patients do not achieve long-term remission with first-line approved therapies
- **B cell Leukaemias** Annual incidence of ~23,000 in the US (~5,500 deaths)<sup>1</sup>

**Current Treatments** 



- Four approved autologous CAR-T products target CD19
- Autologous CAR-T recently elevated to 2<sup>nd</sup>-line therapy
- 6-month complete response rates for auto-CAR-T in relapsed and refractory DLBCL is only 30-35%
- Substantial safety risk with high rates of CRS, ICANS and infection
- Significant unmet need remains

ALA-101 solution

- ALA-101 is an off-the-shelf iNKT cell therapy that targets CD19-expressing cancer cells
- ALA-101 is an attractive potential treatment for B cell Lymphomas and Leukaemias
- Phase I clinical trial in Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma expected to commence in 2024

NHL = Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma; DLBCL = Diffuse Large B Cell Lymphoma; CRS = Cytokine Release Syndrome; ICANS = Immune Effector Cell Associated Neurotoxicity Syndrome 1. American Cancer Society, Cancer Facts and Figures 2023, 2. IHE, Comparator Report on Cancer in Europe 2019, 3. https://www.targetedonc.com/view/epidemiology-in-b-cell-malignancies



## ALA-101: Superior Activity Over CAR-T Cells

### ALA-101 significantly increased survival in mice versus treatment with CAR19-T cells

Tumour cells expressing CD19 and CD1d were intravenously delivered into mice

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Mice were treated with:

- PBS (saline)
- Unmodified T cells (T)
- Unmodified iNKT cells (iNKT)
- CAR19-T cells
- ALA-101

After 90 days, only mice treated with CAR19-T cells or ALA-101 remained alive

1.5x more mice treated with ALA-101 remained alive after 90 days relative to CAR19-T cells

ALA-101 has the potential to be an effective, off-the-shelf cell therapy for the treatment of CD19-expressing cancers





## ALA-101: Spontaneous Secondary Remission

### ALA-101 activity may persist to eradicate tumour cells following relapse

- Four mice treated with ALA-101 had the cancer return to the brain
- In all four mice, the cancer was eliminated a second time with no additional dosing
- This provides evidence that ALA-101 (CAR19-iNKT cells) can survive and continue to protect against cancer cells *in vivo*
- Potential to use ALA-101 to treat central nervous system lymphoma or brain metastases





## New Data Presented at AACR 2023



### Key Highlights:

- iNKT cells could be **well expanded**
- Following expansion, ALA-101 cells retained the ability to multiply further when exposed to tumour cells that express CD19
- Once stimulated, ALA-101 cells express anti-cancer cytokines
- ALA-101 killed tumour cells that express CD19, including primary patient tumour cells
- ALA-101 significantly extended the lifespan of mice with aggressive human B-Cell Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (B-ALL) that does not express CD1d



## ALA-101 Overview

- Arovella's proprietary manufacturing process allows for efficient expansion of iNKT cells while retaining functionality
  - Essential to produce multiple doses from a single batch and address the manufacturing costs and logistical challenges of current autologous therapies
- Arovella has produced ALA-101 using a 3rd-generation lentiviral vector in preparation for the manufacture of clinical material
  - Lentiviral vector and genetic elements with a proven safety profile
- ALA-101 conferred significant anti-tumour effect and significantly extended lifespan in an aggressive model of human B-Cell Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (B-ALL)
  - Confirming the potential of ALA-101 as an effective treatment for CD19+ leukemias and lymphomas

Arovella continues to progress ALA-101 towards first-in-human clinical trials



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## ≧ALA-101 + CF33-CD19

An off-the-shelf cell therapy and oncolytic virus combination to mark and destroy solid tumours





## Combining ALA-101 and CF33-CD19 (onCARlytics)

- ALA-101 is very potent and is rapidly
   activated to kill CD19 expressing cancers<sup>1</sup>
  - The product is being developed as an offthe-shelf product for cancer treatment



- 1. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30300581/
- 2. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32032721/
- 3. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9126033/

- CF33 is an oncolytic virus that targets tumour cells<sup>2</sup>
- CF33 has been engineered to induce CD19 expression after tumour cells have been infected – onCARlytics<sup>3</sup>
- Phase 1 trials for CF33 commenced October 2021 with CHECKvacc and May 2022 with VAXINIA
- FDA cleared IND for onCARlytics and Blincyto combination study in May 2023





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### ALA-101 + onCARlytics Mechanism of Action



The research collaboration progressed to *in vivo* testing based on promising *in vitro* results



### onCARlytics makes solid tumours "seen" by CD19 directed therapies

- OnCARlytics infects tumour cells
- 2. Virus replication and production of CF33-CD19 on the cell surface enabling CD19 targeting
- Tumour cell lysis leads to viral particle release and the combination promotes endogenous immune cell recruitment to tumours
- Released viral particles re-initiate virus infection of surrounding tumour cells.



### Milestones FY2024

Arovella expects to advance ALA-101 into a phase I first-in-human clinical trial during 2024 

Arovella also continues to assess novel complimentary technologies to expand the use of the iNKT platform to treat solid tumours

	)23	Decer 202	mbe 23	r	<b>Jun</b> 202
I SUNAI US	ALA-101	<ul> <li>Complete process optimisation and scale-up in preparation for cGMP manufacture</li> <li>Complete production of cGMP lentiviral vector</li> <li>Finalise clinical trial plan for phase I study</li> </ul>		Complete cGMP manufacture for phase I clinical trials Complete preparatory activities for phase I study, including submission of regulatory dossier.	
	iNKT Cell Therapy Platform	<ul> <li>Confirm the activity of CAR19-iNKT cells when combined with Imugene's onCARlytics to target solid tumours in animal model</li> <li>Analyse additional CARs to add to the platform</li> <li>In-licence cytokine technology currently under option (pending positive data)</li> </ul>		Initiate proof-of-concept testing for novel CARs and/or cytokine technology to expand iNKT platfor for treatment of solid tumours	m



## Arovella Has a Strong Leadership Team

### **LEADERSHIP**



## Summary – Arovella's CAR-iNKT Cell Platform



A novel allogeneic CAR-iNKT cell platform iNKT cells serve as an excellent platform to develop allogeneic, or "off-the-shelf", cell therapies to treat cancer



Lead product progressing to clinical trials ALA-101, a potential treatment for CD19-expressing blood cancers, is being progressed to phase I clinical trials, expected to commence in 2024



Arovella has an expanding pipeline Arovella continues to enter collaborations and licence agreements to expand use of the iNKT platform to treat solid tumours



Improved manufacturing logistics Allogeneic CAR-iNKT cells will significantly improve logistics and increase patient access

CAR-iNKT cells have multiple

anticancer properties

cancer killing ability



### Arovella is poised for growth

Arovella is developing a cutting-edge CAR-iNKT cell therapy platform, with an expanding pipeline and a strong leadership team



## Share Purchase Plan (SPP) Details

- Oversubscribed Placement raised \$4.1 million (before costs)
- The SPP Offer price is the same as the Placement price at \$0.045 per share
- The Offer price represents a 10% discount to the last closing share price prior to the announcement of the Placement on 2 June 2023
  - The SPP is open from 15 June 2023, closing date is 29 June 2023
- Minimum of \$2,500 and up to \$30,000 for current eligible shareholders
- There are no transaction or brokerage costs to participating shareholders
- The funds raised under the SPP will be used to:
  - progress Arovella's lead product, ALA-101, towards a phase 1 clinical trial for patients with CD19-positive haematological cancers;
  - strengthen Arovella's iNKT cell therapy pipeline;
  - pay for the costs of the SPP; and
  - general working capital purposes.



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